

### Q4 2013 Market Summary



The past year was a rewarding one for many equity investors, as most major stock markets around the world registered surprisingly strong gains against a backdrop of an improving global economy. Prices for many fixed-income securities such as government bonds were down slightly, however, in response to the growing likelihood of higher interest rates.

In economic developments, steady improvement in the United States in areas such as employment, housing and manufacturing throughout 2013 allowed the U.S. Federal Reserve to announce a gradual withdrawal of its extraordinary stimulus measures, which have kept interest rates at historic lows and supported the economy since 2009. Elsewhere, growth remained moderate across other developed economies, with Europe emerging from recession in the second quarter of the year. Several emerging markets experienced a slowdown, though their growth rates continued to be positive. Overall, business conditions remained supportive and some of the risks that had earlier dampened the recovery began to recede.

These developments boosted investor confidence and supported the gains in share prices, particularly in the latter half of the year. Japan's market advance was the best in the developed world, as central bank stimulus and strong profits helped to propel the Nikkei Index an incredible 57% higher for the year. The S&P 500 Index in the U.S. soared 32% to a record high and its best annual performance since 1997. The MSCI World Index added 24% and the MSCI Europe Index rose 22%, reflecting the brighter prospects for the region. Results for several emerging market bourses, however, were weighed down by the anticipation of higher interest rates and the heavy cost of structural reforms in their local economies. China's Shanghai Index dipped 7%, and the MSCI Emerging Markets Index slid 5% for the year. (All returns are in local currency terms.)

Canadian stocks overall posted double-digit gains in 2013, but underperformed both the U.S. and world markets for the third year in a row. The benchmark S&P/TSX Composite Index rallied toward the end of 2013 to gain 13% for the 12-month period, with strong results from health care, industrials and consumer discretionary stocks and weakness in the materials and utilities sectors. The Canadian dollar, meanwhile, lost about 6.5% versus the U.S. dollar, providing an additional benefit to those with global investments.

While equities may not match their stellar returns of last year, many of the conditions that have supported market advances remain in place for 2014. Any rise in interest rates is widely expected to be moderate, economic growth is still positive, and inflation remains under control. A diversified portfolio that is tailored to your individual investment objectives allows you to participate in the potential for further gains while helping to protect your investments from market corrections.



Want more information? Call us at **1.888.824.4351** today to schedule your one-on-one consultation.

1575 Bishop Street, Suite One  
Cambridge, ON  
N1R 7J4

Telephone: 519.622.3740 [servicenow@thesteelgroup.ca](mailto:servicenow@thesteelgroup.ca)  
Toll-free: 888.824.4351 [www.thesteelgroup.ca](http://www.thesteelgroup.ca)  
Facsimile: 519.622.0508

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